BASEL PEACE OFFICE

Advancing international peace and security through nuclear aboliton

















Basel Appeal on Disarmament and Sustainable Security

An Open Letter on the INF & START treaties, nuclear risk-reduction and disarmament measures to preserve peace and achieve sustainable security

Adopted in Basel, Switzerland on January 15, 2019.

To: **Donald Trump**, President of the United States

Vladimir Putin, President of the Russian Federation

Jens Stoltenberg, Secretary-General of NATO

Miroslav Lajčák, Chair of the OSCE

Federica Mogherini, EU High Representative for Security and Foreign Affairs

Eliot Engel, Chair of the US House Foreign Affairs Committee

Adam Smith, Chair of the House Armed Services Committee

James Inhofe, Chair of the US Senate Armed Services Committee

James Risch, Chair of the US Senate Foreign Relations Committee

Leonid Slutsky, Chair of the Russian Duma Committee on Foreign Affairs

Vladimir Shamanov, Chair of the Russian Duma Committee on Defence

Konstantin Kosachev, Chair of the Russian Federation Council Committee on Foreign Affairs

Viktor Bondarev, Chair of the Russian Federation Council Committee on Defence and Security

CC: Xi Jinping, President of China

Theresa May, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom

Emmanuel Macron, President of France

Dear President Trump, President Putin, Secretary-General Stoltenberg, Chair Lajčák, High Representative Mogherini, Mr Engel, Mr Smith, Senator Inhofe, Senator Risch, Mr Slutsky, Mr Shamanov, Mr Kosachev and Mr Bondarev,

Last year, the Bulletin of Atomic Scientists moved the hands of the Doomsday Clock to 2 Minutes to Midnight citing "the failure of world leaders to deal with looming threats of nuclear war and climate change", and highlighting the increasingly high risks of a nuclear exchange by accident, miscalculation, conflict escalation or intent.

We applaud the Korean peace and denuclearization process which commenced since then, and we give our full support for continuing diplomacy to ensure success. And we welcome adoption by the United Nations of the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons.

However, we are extremely concerned about the deteriorating security environment in Europe and internationally during 2018 arising from the erosion of the Intermediate Nuclear Forces Treaty; United States withdrawal from the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (Iran nuclear non-proliferation agreement); unresolved conflicts between Russia and the West including over Crimea and Syria and between nuclear armed states in other regions including South Asia and the South China Sea; further development and modernization of nuclear weapons and related military systems; and provocative war games and nuclear threat postures.

1) INF Treaty

We are particularly concerned about the unravelling of the Intermediate Range Nuclear Forces (INF) Treaty, an historic agreement reached in 1987 between the United States and the Soviet Union to eliminate all of their nuclear and conventional ground-launched ballistic and cruise missiles with ranges of 500 to 5,500 kilometres, and to utilize extensive on-site inspections for verification of its implementation.

We call on the United States and Russia to refrain from developing and deploying weapons systems that could violate the Treaty, and to resolve compliance issues through dialogue and through enhanced work of the Special Verification Commission established by the Treaty.

We call on the Russian Duma and U.S. Congress to refuse to authorise, or allocate funding for, the development or deployment of weapons systems which might violate the Treaty, such as the Russian 9M729 missile, or which could provide similar capability as weapons prohibited under the INF Treaty, such as air or sea launched nuclear-armed cruise missiles.

And we call on European member States of NATO to re-affirm their opposition to any deployment of nuclear missiles in Europe.

2) New START Treaty

We are also concerned that the current conflicts may undermine the new START Treaty which provides common-sense limits and verification on the numbers of U.S. and Russian deployed strategic weapons and delivery vehicles , and which is set to expire in February 2021. We call on the US and Russia to extend the New START Treaty until 2026 and to undertake additional cuts to their nuclear stockpiles, either unilaterally or through negotiations.

3) Nuclear risk-reduction including No-First-Use

In order to reduce the risk of nuclear weapons use by accident, miscalculation or escalation, we call on Russia, the U.S. and NATO to re-affirm that a nuclear war cannot be won and must never be launched, and to implement such a declaration by adopting policies to never initiate the use of nuclear weapons ('no-first-use' policies). And we call on Russia and the U.S. to rescind their 'launch-on-warning' policies and to end their high operational readiness to use nuclear weapons.

4) Achieving a nuclear-weapon-free world

We highlight the universal obligation to achieve a nuclear-weapon-free world, and we welcome the commitment made by NATO and the United States to 'create the conditions' to realise this goal. We call on them to implement this commitment through:

- a) enhanced dialogue and engagement with other nuclear-armed States;
- developing an action plan for the comprehensive phase-out of nuclear deterrence and its replacement by common security;
- undertaking initial steps by reducing nuclear stockpiles, cancelling nuclear weapons modernisation programs, cutting nuclear weapons budgets and reallocating these funds to support sustainable development; and
- d) joining with other nuclear-armed and reliant States to negotiate a global nuclear weapons convention (to eliminate all nuclear weapons) as already supported by China, India, Pakistan, North Korea and most non-nuclear countries.

We reaffirm that disarmament helps create security, and we commit to acting resolutely for a nuclear-weapons-free and less militarised world. We call on cities, parliaments, governments and civil society around the world to join us in this endeavour.

Endorsers:

The Basel Appeal for Disarmament and Sustainable Security

is endorsed by the following legislators at local, state, national and regional levels (mayors and parliamentarians) and representatives of think tanks and civil society organisations working with legislators (list in formation):

1. Mayors and city councillors/officials

Jon Askeland (Norway)

Mayor of Radøy

Jackie Biskupski (USA)

Mayor of Salt Lake City, Utah

Cllr David Blackburn (United Kingdom)

Chair of UK and Ireland Nuclear Free Local Authorities

Mathias De Clercq (Belgium)

Mayor of Ghent, Member Mayors for peace

Kirk Caldwell (USA)

Mayor of Honolulu, Hawaii

T.M. Franklin Cownie (USA)

Mayor of Des Moines, Iowa Vice-President Mayors for Peace

Bálint Csontos (Switzerland)

President Grüne Baselland, Municipal Council Ramlinsburg.

Cllr. Audrey Doig (Scotland)

Member of the Renfrewshire City Council Vice Convener of NFLA Scotland

Thor Edquist (Norway)

Mayor of Halden

Stepanie Esswein (Germany)

Mayor of Mutlangen

Clir John Feely (Ireland)

Vice Chair of Fermanagh and Omagh District Council

Cllr. Ernie Galsworthy (United Kingdom)

Member, Merthyr Tydfil Local Council

Chair, Nuclear Free Local Authorities Welsh Forum

Philippe HIVERT (France)

Mayor of Grgny

Chef de projet chargé de la promotion de la Culture de Paix,de l'Histoire et des Relations Internationales

Thorvald Hillestad (Norway)

Mayor of Re

Cllr. June Hitchen (United Kingdom)

Lord Mayor of Manchester Vice-President of Mayors for Peace

Ivan Knez (Croatia)

Mayor of Biograd na Moru Vice-President of Mayors for Peace

Alain Mathieu (France)

Mayor of Lancy

Josep Mayoral (Spain)

Mayor of Granollers

Vice-President of Mayors for Peace

Cllr. Eddy Newman (United Kingdom)

Manchester City Council representative

Lukas Ott (Switzerland)

Head of Cantonal and City Development Unit, President's Department, Canton Basel-Stadt, Switzerland

William Peduto (USA)

Mayor of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Paul Quilès (France)

Mayor of Cordes sur Ciel

Président d'IDN (Initiatives pour le Désarmement Nucléaire)

Former Defence Minister of France

Daniel Rossellat (Switzerland)

Mayor of Nyon

Stefan Schostok (Germany)

Lord Mayor and CEO of Hannover

Vice-President of Mayors for Peace

Asle Schrøder (Norway)

Mayor of Steigen

Odd Haktor Slåke (Norway)

Mayor of Frogn

Antonio Trebeschi (Italy)

Sindaco di Collebeato (Mayor of Collebeato

Thore Vestby (Norway)

Vice-President of Mayors for Peace

2. Parliamentarians (current and former)

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Member, Baselland Landrat Canton parliament

Senator Byrganym Aitimova (Kazakhstan)

Chair, Committee on Socio-Cultural Development and Science Council Member, Parliamentarians for Nuclear Non-proliferation and Disarmament (PNND)

Former Kazakhstan Ambassador to the United Nations in New York

Mani Shankar Aiyar (India)

PNND Co-president

Chair, Rajiv Gandhi Action Group for a Nuclear-Weapon-Free Word

Aytuğ Atıcı MP (Turkey)

PNND Council Member

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Spokesperson for Climate Policy

Fraktion Bündnis 90/Die Grünen (German Green Party)

Petra Bayr MP (Austria)

Chairwoman of the Development Policy Subcommittee. Executive Member of Parliamentarians for Global Action.

Claudia Beamish MSP (Scotland)

Shadow Cabinet Secretary for Climate Change, Environment and Land

Iro Belluzzi MP (San Marino)

Member, San Marino delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union

Dr Isabelle Chevalley MP (Switzerland)

Member, Swiss Parliament Commission on Education and Culture

Saber Chowdhury MP (Bangladesh)

Honorary President of the Inter-Parliamentary Union PNND Co-President

Tamati Coffey MP (New Zealand)

Member, Committee on Economic Development, Science & Innovation Former TV Host, New Zealand's Got Talent

Seán Crowe TD (Ireland)

Sinn Féin Spokesperson on Foreign Affairs & Trade with special responsibility for International Affairs & Outreach

Don Davies, MP (Canada)

Vice-Chair, House of Commons Standing Committee on Health Vice-Chair, Canada-China Legislative Association

Diether Dehm MdB (Germany)

Chairperson, Subcommittee on Foreign Culture and Education Affairs

Paul Dewar (Canada)

PNND Co-president

Former Foreign Affairs Critic for the New Democratic Party

Linda Duncan MP (Canada)

NDP International Development Critic

Pascal Durand, MEP (France)

Member, European Parliament Committee on Constitutional Affairs

Jill Evans MEP (United Kingdom)

Former Vice-President of the Greens/European Free Alliance

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Former Member of the Costa Rica Parliament

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Former Deputy Chair of the German Parliament Subcommittee on Disarmament, Arms Control and Non-Proliferation

Davide Forcellini MP (San Marino)

Member, San Marino delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union

Raphael Fuhrer (Switzerland)

Member of parliament of the Canton of Basel-Stadt

Ana Gomes MEP (Portugal)

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Barbara Gysi MP (Switzerland)

Vice-President of the Social Democratic Party

Jens Holm MP (Sweden)

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Deputy President of the Senate

Jan Logie MP (New Zealand)

Parliamentary Under-Secretary for Justice (Sexual and Domestic Violence Issues).

Mogens Lykketoft MP (Denmark)

Former Foreign Minister

President of the 70th Session of the United Nations General Assembly

Jacques-André Maire MP (Switzerland)

John Mason MSP (Scotland)

Member of the Scottish Parliament for Glasgow Shettleston

Lisa Mazzone MP (Switzerland)

Member, Swiss Parliament Commission on Legal Affairs and Security

Baroness Sue Miller (United Kingdom)

Member of the UK House of Lords PNND Co-president

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Former President of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly

Margareta Kiener Nellen MP (Switzerland)

Head, Swiss parliament delegation to the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly Chair, OSCEPA Committee for democracy, human rights and humanitarian questions

Senator David Norris (Ireland)

Former Leader of the Seanad Independent Group

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President, Norwegian Association for Women's Rights Former Vice-President of the Norwegian Parliament Former President of the Nordic Council

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Former Member of the Senate and House of Commons Former Canada Disarmament Ambassador

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Mirko Tomassoni MP (San Marino)

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Erkki Tuomioja MP (Finland)

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President, Associazione Italiana Medicina per la Prevenzione della Guerra Nucleare (IPPNW Italy)

Lorin Peters (USA)

Pax Christi Northern California

Major Todd Pierce (USA)

Dept of Defence Judge Advocate (retired)

[Note: Endorsed in a personal capacity and does not reflect the official policy or position of the Department of the Army, Department of Defense, or the U.S. government].

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Retired FBI agent, Former Minneapolis Division Legal Counsel, One of 3 "whistleblowers" named TIME Persons of the Year, 2002

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Coalition for Nuclear Disarmament and Peace

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Founder of the ATOM Museum (former Soviet nuclear weapons depot)

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Right Livelihood Award Laureate 2009

Elizabeth Waterston (United Kingdom)

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Director, Beyond the Bomb

Jean Pascal Zanders (Belgium)

Director, The Trench

Paul Zeitz (USA)

Founder, Build A Movement

Angie Zelter (United Kingdom)

Reforest the Earth, UK

Right Livelihood Award Laureate 2001